

# HP-ADAPTIVE INTERIOR PENALTY FEM FOR ELLIPTIC OBSTACLE PROBLEMS DG FOR LAPLACE, $C^0$ FOR BI-LAPLACE

ERNST P. STEPHAN AND LOTHAR BANZ

ABSTRACT. Firstly, from [1] we consider a mixed formulation for an elliptic obstacle problem for a  $2^{nd}$  order operator and present an hp-FE interior penalty discontinuous Galerkin (IPDG) method. The primal variable is approximated by a linear combination of Gauss-Lobatto-Lagrange(GLL)-basis functions, whereas the discrete Lagrangian multiplier is a linear combination of biorthogonal basis functions. A residual based a posteriori error estimate is derived. For its construction the approximation error is split into a discretization error of a linear variational equality problem and additional consistency and obstacle condition terms.

Secondly, an hp-adaptive  $C^0$ -interior penalty method for the bi-Laplace obstacle problem is presented from [2]. Again we take a mixed formulation using GLL-basis functions for the primal variable and biorthogonal basis functions for the Lagrangian multiplier and present also a residual a posteriori error estimate. For both cases ( $2^{nd}$  and  $4^{th}$  order obstacle problems) our numerical experiments clearly demonstrate the superior convergence of the hp-adaptive schemes compared with uniform and h-adaptive schemes.

## REFERENCES

- [1] L. BANZ, E. P. STEPHAN, *A posteriori error estimates of hp-adaptive IPDG-FEM for elliptic obstacle problems*, Applied Numerical Mathematics, 76 (2014), pp. 76–92.
- [2] L. BANZ, B. P. LAMICHHANE, E. P. STEPHAN, *An hp-adaptive  $C^0$ -interior penalty method for the obstacle problem of clamped Kirchhoff plates*, preprint (2015)

INSTITUTE OF APPLIED MATHEMATICS, LEIBNIZ UNIVERSITY HANNOVER, HANNOVER, GERMANY  
*E-mail address:* `stephan@ifam.uni-hannover.de`

DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS, UNIVERSITY OF SALZBURG, SALZBURG, AUSTRIA  
*E-mail address:* `Lothar.Banz@sbg.ac.at`