VIRTUAL ELEMENT METHODS FOR EIGENVALUE PROBLEMS

F. GARDINI AND G. VACCA

ABSTRACT. The Virtual Element Method (VEM) is a new approximation technique recently introduced in [1] which has been applied to several problems, such as linear elasticity, plate bending, mixed and parabolic problems, just to name a few (see [3, 4, 5, 6] and the references therein). In its abstract formulation the method is a generalization of the finite element method which allows, nevertheless, the use of general polygonal and polyhedral meshes without having to integrate complex non-polynomial functions on the elements.

In this talk we present the Virtual Element Method applied to elliptic eigenvalue problems. As a model problem we consider the Laplace eigenvalue problem. The discretization of the problem requires the introduction of two discrete bilinear forms, one being the approximated grad-grad form and the other being a discrete version of the L^2 inner product. The latter one is built using the techniques of [2]. It is shown that the Virtual Element Method provides optimal convergence rates both for the eigenfunctions and the eigenvalues.

Keywords: Eigenvalues approximation, virtual element method, polygonal meshes

Mathematics Subject Classifications (2010): 65N30, 65N25, 65N12, 65N15

References

- L. Beirão da Veiga, F. Brezzi, A. Cangiani, G. Manzini, L. D. Marini, and A. Russo. Basic principles of virtual element methods. *Mathematical Models and Methods in Applied Sciences*, 23(1):199-214, 2013.
- [2] B. Ahmad, A. Alsaedi, F. Brezzi, and A. Russo. Equivalent projectors for virtual element methods. Computers & Mathematics with Applications, 66(3):376-391, 2013.
- [3] L. Beirão da Veiga, F. Brezzi, and L. D. Marini. Virtual elements for linear elasticity problems. SIAM Journal on Numerical Analysis, 51(2):794-812, 2013.
- [4] F. Brezzi, and L. D. Marini. Virtual element methods for plate bending problems. Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering, 253:455-462, 2013.
- [5] F. Brezzi, R. S. Falk, and L. D. Marini. Basic principles of mixed virtual element methods. ESAIM Mathematical Modelling and Numerical Analysis, 48(4):1227-1240, 2014.
- [6] G. Vacca, and L. Beirão da Veiga. Virtual element methods for parabolic problems on polygonal meshes. Numerical Methods for Partial Differential Equations.

DIPARTIMENTO DI MATEMATICA "F. CASORATI", UNIVERSITY OF PAVIA, ITALY *E-mail address:* francesca.gardini@unipv.it

DIPARTIMENTO DI MATEMATICA, UNIVERSITY OF BARI, ITALY *E-mail address*: giuseppe.vacca@uniba.it